

Contents

1.0 Abbreviations, Background and Objectives	6
Background and objectives	9
2.0 Basic Concepts in Pharmacokinetics	13
2.1 Mathematical Approach to Pharmacokinetics.....	24
2.2 Mechanism-based Pharmacokinetics	41
3.0 Estimates of Kidney Function	50
4.0 Pharmacokinetic Principles & Fundamental Parameters.....	82
4.1 Half-life or Clearance	97
4.2 Mean residence time MRT.....	108
4.3 Zero-Order Kinetics and Continuous Infusion.....	119
4.4 Plasma and Tissue Binding	125
4.5 Nonlinear and Capacity-limited Kinetics.....	139
4.6 The 1-exp Function.....	144
4.7 Oral Dose, Absorption and Bioavailability	157
5.0 Multiple Dose and Accumulation Kinetics.....	176
6.0 Kidney Dysfunction and Drug Kinetics.....	196
7.0 Pharmacodynamics	219
7.1 Time of Effect Duration TED.....	266
7.2 Irreversible Effect	292
8.0 Dose Adjustment	322
8.1 Dose Adjustment to Impaired Kidney Function.....	336
8.2 Pharmacodynamics-Based Dose Individualization	364
9.0 Extracorporeal Elimination and Renal Replacement Therapy	387
10.0 Therapeutic Drug Monitoring & Practical Dose Recommendations.....	420
11.0 Epilog on Errors	434
12.0 Selected References	436
13.0 Pharmacokinetic Equations.....	438
14.0 Dosing Table	451